Пример работы
WORK HARD

PSYCHOLOGY

Пакет Active

Пожелания клиента:

- Необходимо расширить словарный запас в сфере психологии;

- Большое количество заданий;

- Акцент на говорение;

- Чтение статей по психологии



It seems ages since we started referring to life in these "uncertain times". For months now, our routines have been disrupted and we've been forced to adapt.

Anecdotally, one major consequence is a state of mental fatigue. It feels hard to concentrate for any length of time, as IF we're in a collective state of near-constant distraction

FUNCTIONALISM

This uniquely American system of psychology was the first major school that developed as a reaction against structuralism. William James of Harvard University and John Dewey of the University of Chicago were the outstanding figures of the functional school. James agreed that psychology should study consciousness and should use scientific methods to do so, but he denied psychology as "the science of mental life", a definition very similar to Wundt's. James argued that consciousness could not be broken down into elements. He believed consciousness to be dynamic, a stream of events, personal, changing, and continuous. Psychology should therefore be concerned not with the structure of the mind but with its functions. The focus of psychology should be on the practical uses of mental life. In this regard, James was responding to Darwin's lead. To survive requires that a species adapt to its environment. How does the mind function to help organisms adapt and survive in the world?

In his *Principles of Psychology* (1890), which is generally regarded as one of the classics of the field, James defined psychology as "the science of mental life, of its phenomena and their conditions." For him, psychology was a natural science, and along with other functionalists highly influenced by Darwin's theory of evolution, he emphasized the adaptive functions of thought and behavior. This concern led the functionalists to investigate many practical and applied problems, such as intelligence, the psychology of work, and the mental functioning of normal and retarded children.

James's practical approach to psychology found favor in North America, and a new type of psychology emerged at the University of Chicago. Psychologists there continued to focus on the mind, but emphasized its adaptive function. This approach is known as functionalism (the school of psychology suggested by James that studied the adaptive functions of the mind and consciousness). Functionalists still relied on experimental methods and introduced the study of animals to psychology, again reflecting Darwin's influence. One of the most popular textbooks of that area was *The Animal Mind* (1908) by Margaret Floy Washburn (1871–1939), the first woman to be awarded a Ph.D. in psychology, who addressed questions of animal consciousness and intelligence. One of the characteristics of functionalism was its willingness to be open to a wide range of topics – as long as they related in some way to mental life, adaptation, and practical application. The

1. Прочитать текст

2. Use a dictionary to find as many derivatives of the words given below as you can. The first word has been done for you. Translate the words into Russian.

Verb	Noun	Adjective
1) function	function functionalism functionalist	functional non-functional
2) structuralize	_____	_____
3) think	_____	_____
4) deny	_____	_____
5) mean	_____	_____
6) concern	_____	_____

3. Arrange the following words in pairs of (A) synonyms and (B) antonyms.

A

1) accuracy *n*
2) argument *n*
3) investigate *v*
4) range *n*
5) emphasize *v*
6) influence *v*
7) thoroughness *n*
8) disagreement *n*
9) research *v*
10) area *n*
11) exactness *n*
12) affect *v*
13) completeness *n*
14) stress *v*

B

1) charge *n*
2) survival *n*
3) conscious *adj*
4) emergence *n*
5) practical *adj*
6) comparative *adj*
7) deny *v*
8) theoretical *adj*
9) disappearance *n*
10) confirm *v*
11) unconscious *adj*
12) discharge *n*
13) death *n*
14) absolute *adj*

4. Translate the following words and give similar Russian words of the same root.

1) adaptation _____ _____
2) industrial _____ _____
3) structure _____ _____
4) mental _____ _____
5) natural _____ _____
6) organism _____ _____
7) phenomenon _____ _____
8) focus _____ _____
9) normal _____ _____
10) address _____ _____
11) practical _____ _____

2. Сделать задания, опираясь на текст

Listening Time

3. Послушать аудио и выписать оттуда новые слова

Word List:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
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38. _____
39. _____
40. _____



- Is punctuality important?
- Could you be a victim of online fraud?
- Melting ice sheet: Is it too late?



- No more bosses
- The medicine of coronavirus
- Food made in space



- Touring bands and climate change
- Training artificial intelligence
- Meditation and your brain

4. Написать Summary по каждому аудио

Loneliness can affect all people at different times in their lives, but is it a new idea or something humans have always experienced?

In an era of fake news, where even a president of the United States is accused of spreading misinformation, could it be that we are living through a crisis in trust?

Does crying really make us feel better? Do women cry more than men? Is it more acceptable nowadays for people to cry in public?

5.Ответить на вопросы в аудио

